

Crop Progress

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Special Note

Coming soon - NASS's annual June surveys on crops and livestock. In the first two weeks of June, NASS will survey about 140,000 United States producers and will visit 42,000 tracts of farm land to collect information. One of USDA's largest survey efforts, the responses will provide the foundation for estimates in the upcoming growing year. With both data collection and data release taking place over a span of only four weeks, the results will be available beginning on June 29 in the *Acreage* and other reports. Farmers should watch for their survey and be sure to respond. Your information matters!

Corn Emerged - Selected States

[These 18 States planted 92% of the 2011 corn acreage]

		Week ending		2007 2011
State	May 27,	May 20,	May 27,	2007-2011
	2011	2012	2012	Average
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
ColoradoIllinois	40	60	78	50
	73	88	97	72
Indianalowa	36	87	96	60
	85	81	95	81
KansasKentucky	71	80	94	74
	51	89	96	74
MichiganMinnesota	39	50	80	58
	45	76	94	70
Missouri	81	88	98	69
Nebraska	71	78	97	75
North Carolina	96	93	99	99
North Dakota	23	66	85	45
OhioPennsylvania	7 28	73 42	93 56	54 49
South Dakota Tennessee	38	64	86	47
	77	99	100	87
TexasWisconsin	87	82	83	88
	32	37	65	53
18 States	59	76	92	69

Corn Condition – Selected States: Week Ending May 27, 2012 [National crop conditions for selected States are weighted based on 2011 planted acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	-	1	26	66	7
Illinois	1	5	28	55	11
Indiana	1	7	36	46	10
lowa	1	3	19	59	18
Kansas	2	6	37	50	5
Kentucky	3	10	34	44	9
Michigan	-	3	19	63	15
Minnesota	-	2	14	67	17
Missouri	2	8	31	51	8
Nebraska	-	3	18	72	7
North Carolina	-	1	19	64	16
North Dakota	-	1	12	78	9
Ohio	-	4	24	56	16
Pennsylvania	-	2	10	63	25
South Dakota	-	1	14	65	20
Tennessee	-	9	30	50	11
Texas	1	3	32	49	15
Wisconsin	-	3	20	62	15
18 States	1	4	23	59	13
Previous week	1	2	20	62	15
Previous year	2	4	31	53	10

⁻ Represents zero.

Soybeans Planted - Selected States

[These 18 States planted 95% of the 2011 soybean acreage]

		2007 2011		
State	May 27, 2011	May 20, 2012	May 27, 2012	2007-2011 Average
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	45	80	86	55
Illinois	56	80	94	55
Indiana	23	87	93	51
lowa	84	85	97	83
Kansas	53	64	76	48
Kentucky	16	59	70	36
Louisiana	89	81	90	84
Michigan	29	62	81	59
Minnesota	49	81	94	78
Mississippi	86	92	96	89
Missouri	35	65	81	38
Nebraska	75	83	96	77
North Carolina	44	31	38	43
North Dakota	24	84	94	58
Ohio	6	74	94	53
South Dakota	30	65	86	49
Tennessee	30	59	72	42
Wisconsin	43	47	79	65
18 States	48	76	89	61

Soybeans Emerged - Selected States

[These 18 States planted 95% of the 2011 soybean acreage]

		Week ending		2007-2011
State	May 27, 2011	May 20, 2012	May 27, 2012	Average
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	34	64	77	40
Illinois	25	40	78	28
Indiana	10	62	79	27
lowa	43	26	66	40
Kansas	24	28	50	21
Kentucky	7	38	52	20
Louisiana	85	68	82	75
Michigan	13	23	49	23
Minnesota	9	26	41	33
Mississippi	75	83	88	80
Missouri	22	28	53	19
Nebraska	36	42	73	36
North Carolina	25	16	22	24
North Dakota	1	17	51	15
Ohio	2	37	61	27
South Dakota	6	20	48	13
Tennessee	11	36	49	21
Wisconsin	9	6	31	23
18 States	22	35	61	30

Cotton Planted - Selected States

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2011 cotton acreage]

		2007 2011		
State	May 27, 2011	May 20, 2012	May 27, 2012	2007-2011 Average
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama Arizona Arkansas California Georgia Kansas Louisiana Mississippi Missouri North Carolina Oklahoma South Carolina	74 96 84 98 71 41 97 91 89 93 28	84 97 98 92 63 50 95 93 79 74 36	95 98 100 95 85 74 98 97 97 84 50 85	82 93 89 99 66 32 94 86 94 92 44
Tennessee	57 59 99	75 48 85	90 64 99	75 60 95

Cotton Squaring - Selected States

[These 15 States planted 99% of the 2011 cotton acreage]

		2007-2011		
State	May 27, 2011	May 20, 2012	May 27, 2012	Average
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	-	(NA)	1	-
Arkansas	9	(NA) (NA)	23	6
ArkansasCalifornia	<u>'</u>	(NA)	15	4
Georgia	2	(NA)	2	1
Kansas	-	(NA)	-	-
Louisiana	1	(NA)	2	1
Mississippi	1	(NA)	1	1
Missouri	-	(NA)	-	-
North Carolina	1	(NA)	-	-
Oklahoma	-	(NA)	-	-
South Carolina Tennessee	-	(NA) (NA)	2	-
Texas	11	(NA) (NA)	10	- 0
Virginia	-	(NA)	-	-
15 States	6	(NA)	7	5

⁻ Represents zero.

Cotton Condition - Selected States: Week Ending May 27, 2012

[National crop conditions for selected States are weighted based on 2011 planted acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	-	-	32	66	2
Arizona	3	2	53	28	14
Arkansas	-	8	33	41	18
California	-	-	5	90	5
Georgia	1	3	40	47	9
Kansas	-	6	50	40	4
Louisiana	-	3	26	58	13
Mississippi	-	4	24	52	20
Missouri	5	20	45	29	1
North Carolina	-	4	35	55	6
Oklahoma	-	-	51	48	1
South Carolina	-	1	33	62	4
Tennessee	-	5	35	54	6
Texas	-	2	44	38	16
Virginia	-	-	35	55	10
15 States	-	3	40	44	13
Previous week	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Previous year	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

⁻ Represents zero.

⁽NA) Not available.

⁽NA) Not available.

Sorghum Planted - Selected States

[These 11 States planted 98% of the 2011 sorghum acreage]

		2007-2011		
State	May 27, 2011	May 20, 2012	May 27, 2012	Average
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	93	100	100	95
Colorado	13	27	45	24
Illinois	7	63	71	23
Kansas	23	28	48	23
Louisiana	100	99	100	98
Missouri	23	63	79	36
Nebraska	43	47	73	48
New Mexico	25	24	27	27
Oklahoma	49	41	52	40
South Dakota	15	19	53	31
Texas	74	89	90	75
11 States	42	50	63	43

Peanuts Planted - Selected States

[These 8 States planted 98% of the 2011 peanut acreage]

		Week ending		2007-2011
State	May 27, 2011	May 20, 2012	May 27, 2012	Average
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama Florida Georgia North Carolina Oklahoma South Carolina Texas Virginia	54 69 73 88 72 70 87 87	71 66 70 62 69 63 77 78	83 87 89 89 85 81 84	64 68 64 85 72 71 85 82
8 States	72	69	87	69

Sunflowers Planted - Selected States

[These 4 States planted 86% of the 2011 sunflower acreage]

		2007 2011		
State	May 27, 2011	May 20, 2012	May 27, 2012	2007-2011 Average
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Colorado	13 8 7 11	16 13 36 3	26 25 64 30	24 9 37 17
4 States	9	20	44	26

Rice Planted - Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2011 rice acreage]

		2007-2011		
State	May 27, 2011	May 20, 2012	May 27, 2012	Average
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas California Louisiana Mississippi Missouri Texas	90 86 100 98 78 99	100 60 98 100 100 96	100 95 99 100 100 98	93 90 99 96 92 99
6 States	91	91	99	94

Rice Emerged - Selected States

[These 6 States planted 100% of the 2011 rice acreage]

		2007-2011		
State	May 27, 2011	May 20, 2012	May 27, 2012	Average
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas California Louisiana Mississippi Missouri Texas	76 33 99 91 50 82	98 20 95 98 98	100 65 97 100 100 96	84 53 97 89 78 91
6 States	70	80	92	80

Rice Condition - Selected States: Week Ending May 27, 2012

[National crop conditions for selected States are weighted based on 2011 planted acres]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	-	4	26	56	14
California	-	-	45	35	20
Louisiana	-	1	23	58	18
Mississippi	-	1	17	64	18
Missouri	-	5	31	59	5
Texas	-	-	19	78	3
6 States	-	2	29	54	15
Previous week	1	5	28	51	15
Previous year	3	9	35	39	14

⁻ Represents zero.

Winter Wheat Headed - Selected States

[These 18 States planted 88% of the 2011 winter wheat acreage]

		2007-2011		
State	May 27, 2011	May 20, 2012	May 27, 2012	Average
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	100	100	100	100
California	99	99	100	100
Colorado	46	90	99	51
Idaho	1	1	11	5
Illinois	89	96	100	86
Indiana	71	93	96	79
Kansas	94	100	100	92
Michigan	6	43	85	19
Missouri	94	99	100	90
Montana	-	-	-	-
Nebraska	26	81	95	37
North Carolina	100	100	100	100
Ohio	46	94	99	63
Oklahoma	100	100	100	100
Oregon	23	16	40	36
South Dakota	-	39	75	10
Texas	98	98	99	97
Washington	12	15	30	26
18 States	69	79	85	71

⁻ Represents zero.

Winter Wheat Harvested - Selected States

[These 18 States harvested 88% of the 2011 winter wheat acreage]

		2007 2011		
State	May 27, 2011	May 20, 2012	May 27, 2012	2007-2011 Average
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	6	14	68	4
California	1	* -	-	11
Colorado	-	-	-	-
Idaho	-	-	-	-
Illinois	-	-	-	-
Indiana	-	-	1	-
Kansas	-	-	4	-
Michigan	-	-	-	-
Missouri	-	1	14	-
Montana	-	-	-	-
Nebraska	-	-	-	-
North Carolina	2	-	4	2
Ohio	-	-	-	-
Oklahoma	10	14	41	3
Oregon	-	-	-	-
South Dakota	-	-	-	-
Texas	18	11	27	8
Washington	-	-	-	-
18 States	2	* 3	9	1

^{*} Revised.

⁻ Represents zero.

Winter Wheat Condition - Selected States: Week Ending May 27, 2012

[National crop conditions for selected States are weighted based on 2011 planted acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Arkansas	-	5	40	41	14
California	-	-	15	60	25
Colorado	5	16	37	37	5
Idaho	1	1	7	68	23
Illinois	1	5	24	54	16
Indiana	2	7	25	52	14
Kansas	8	17	36	33	6
Michigan	2	7	25	52	14
Missouri	2	9	24	51	14
Montana	1	7	41	41	10
Nebraska	3	10	37	45	5
North Carolina	-	2	21	61	16
Ohio	1	11	36	41	11
Oklahoma	2	6	19	55	18
Oregon	-	7	17	60	16
South Dakota	-	10	23	58	9
Texas	18	19	29	25	9
Washington	1	1	14	70	14
18 States	6	11	29	43	11
Previous week	4	10	28	45	13
Previous year	23	21	23	26	7

⁻ Represents zero.

Spring Wheat Emerged - Selected States

[These 6 States planted 98% of the 2011 spring wheat acreage]

			2007 2011	
State	May 27, 2011	May 20, 2012	May 27, 2012	2007-2011 Average
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	68	77	94	82
Minnesota	58	100	100	74
Montana	28	63	93	64
North Dakota	18	90	96	59
South Dakota	67	100	100	88
Washington	87	83	94	93
6 States	36	86	96	68

Spring Wheat Condition - Selected States: Week Ending May 27, 2012

[National crop conditions for selected States are weighted based on 2011 planted acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	-	-	32	60	8
Minnesota	1	1	17	66	15
Montana	1	4	28	59	8
North Dakota	-	1	12	69	18
South Dakota	-	7	19	56	18
Washington	-	1	34	63	2
6 States	-	2	19	65	14
Previous week	1	4	21	60	14
Previous year	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

⁻ Represents zero.

(NA) Not available.

Oats Headed - Selected States

[These 9 States planted 62% of the 2011 oat acreage]

		2007-2011		
State	May 27, 2011	May 20, 2012	May 27, 2012	Average
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
lowa Minnesota Nebraska North Dakota Ohio Pennsylvania South Dakota Texas Wisconsin	2 - 5 - 1 - - 99	20 2 - 9 - 100	35 4 47 - 42 6 10 100	3 - 7 - 7 2 - 99
9 States	36	38	43	36

⁻ Represents zero.

Oat Condition - Selected States: Week Ending May 27, 2012

[National crop conditions for selected States are weighted based on 2011 planted acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
lowa	-	3	24	61	12
Minnesota	1	1	18	69	11
Nebraska	-	2	25	71	2
North Dakota	-	-	13	78	9
Ohio	-	3	27	57	13
Pennsylvania	-	2	17	61	20
South Dakota	-	-	12	70	18
Texas	4	7	28	35	26
Wisconsin	1	3	23	56	17
9 States	2	4	22	54	18
Previous week	2	3	21	57	17
Previous year	14	7	23	48	8

⁻ Represents zero.

Barley Emerged - Selected States

[These 5 States planted 71% of the 2011 barley acreage]

		2007-2011		
State	May 27, 2011	May 20, 2012	May 27, 2012	Average
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	58 53 36 12 80	73 96 76 87 73	93 100 92 91 79	69 74 65 56 89
5 States	41	78	91	66

Barley Condition – Selected States: Week Ending May 27, 2012 [National crop conditions for selected States are weighted based on 2011 planted acreage]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Idaho	- 1 1 -	- 1 3 -	33 20 38 10 37	53 64 52 76 59	14 14 6 14
5 States	-	1	30	59	10
Previous weekPrevious year	- (NA)	2 (NA)	30 (NA)	59 (NA)	9 (NA)

⁻ Represents zero. (NA) Not available.

Pasture and Range Condition – Selected States: Week Ending May 27, 2012

[National pasture and range conditions for selected States are weighted based on pasture acreage and/or livestock inventories]

State	Very poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)	(percent)
Alabama	3	7	33	51	6
Arizona	52	15	21	11	1
Arkansas	11	28	38	21	2
California	5	35	15	40	5
Colorado	6	31	39	23	1
Connecticut	-		-	100	<u> </u>
Delaware	2	19	45	33	1
Florida	11	24	40	25	<u>.</u>
Georgia	8	15	50	23	1
Idaho	0	6	18	68	8
Illinois	2	8	32	49	9
Indiana	3	-	36	49	7
		12	33		T
lowa	2	8		44	13
Kansas	12	18	38	30	2
Kentucky	2	8	31	51	8
Louisiana	2	8	36	47	7
Maine	<u>-</u>	1 1	9	46	44
Maryland	1	5	24	66	4
Massachusetts	-	<u>-</u>	40	57	3
Michigan	2	10	38	39	11
Minnesota	1	6	22	57	14
Mississippi	1	3	48	41	7
Missouri	11	17	39	28	5
Montana	1	13	38	41	7
Nebraska	2	10	40	44	4
Nevada	14	37	32	13	4
New Hampshire	-	1	7	40	52
New Jersey	-	-	10	75	15
New Mexico	54	33	13	-	-
New York	1	4	19	58	18
North Carolina	-	2	36	53	9
North Dakota	-	4	20	62	14
Ohio	1	5	27	51	16
Oklahoma	4	9	32	51	4
Oregon	_	6	28	57	9
Pennsylvania	7	5	31	39	18
Rhode Island]	25	75	_
South Carolina	1	9	42	47	1
South Dakota	<u> </u>	3	22	62	13
Tennessee	3	13	34	45	5
Texas	13	22	36	26	3
Utah	2	22	41	34	1
Vermont	2	22	18	39	43
	_	2			
Virginia	_	3 3	20	66	11
Washington	-		32	59	6
West Virginia		8	44	44	4
Wisconsin	3	6	22	59	10
Wyoming	7	28	41	23	1
48 States	7	15	31	40	7
Previous week	6	13	30	43	8
Previous year	9	12	24	43	12
- Penresents zero		1			

⁻ Represents zero.

Crop Progress and Condition Tables Expected Next Week

Barley: Emerged, Headed, Condition

Corn: Emerged, Condition

Cotton: Planted, Squaring, Condition

Oats: Headed, Condition
Pasture and Range: Condition
Peanuts: Planted, Condition
Rice: Emerged, Headed, Condition
Sorghum: Planted, Condition

Soybeans: Planted, Emerged, Condition **Spring Wheat:** Headed, Condition

Sunflowers: Planted

Winter Wheat: Headed, Harvested, Condition

Statistical Methodology

Survey Procedures: Crop progress and condition estimates are based on survey data collected each week from early April through the end of November. The non-probability crop progress and condition surveys include input from approximately 4,000 respondents whose occupations provide them opportunities to make visual observations and frequently bring them in contact with farmers in their counties. Based on standard definitions, these respondents subjectively estimate the progress of crops through various stages of development, as well as the progress of producer activities. They also provide subjective evaluations of crop conditions.

Most respondents complete their questionnaires on Friday or early Monday morning and submit them to the National Agricultural Statistics Service (NASS) Field Offices in their States by mail, telephone, fax, e-mail, or through a secured internet website. A small number of reports are completed on Thursday, Saturday, and Sunday. Regardless of when questionnaires are completed, respondents are asked to report for the entire week ending on Sunday. For reports submitted prior to the Sunday reference date, a degree of uncertainty is introduced by projections for weekend changes in progress and condition. By the end of the 2011 season, over 90 percent of the data were being submitted through the internet website. As a result, the majority of all data are submitted on Monday morning, significantly reducing projection uncertainty.

Respondents are sent written reporting instructions at the beginning of each season and are contacted periodically to ensure proper reporting. Terms and definitions of crop stages and condition categories used as reporting guidelines are available on the NASS website at www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/National_Crop_Progress.

Estimating Procedures: Reported data are reviewed for reasonableness and consistency by comparing with data reported the previous week and data reported in surrounding counties for the current week. Each State Field Office summarizes the reported data to district and State levels, weighting each county's reported data by NASS county acreage estimates. Summarized indications are compared with previous week estimates, and progress items are compared with earlier stages of development and historical averages to ensure reasonableness. Weather events and respondent comments are also taken into consideration. State estimates are submitted to the Agricultural Statistics Board (ASB) along with supporting comments, where they are compared with surrounding States and compiled into a National level summary by weighting each State by its acreage estimates.

Revision Policy: Progress and condition estimates in the *Crop Progress* report are released after 4:00 pm ET on the first business day of the week. These estimates are subject to revision the following week.

Information Contacts

Listed below are the commodity statisticians in the Crops Branch of the National Agricultural Statistics Service to contact for additional information. E-mail inquiries may be sent to nass@nass.usda.gov

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Anthony Prillaman – Corn, Flaxseed, Proso Millet	(202) 720-9526
Julie Schmidt – Crop Weather, Barley, Hay	(202) 720-7621
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For more information on NASS surveys and reports, call the NASS Agricultural Statistics Hotline at (800) 727-9540, 7:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. ET, or e-mail: nass@nass.usda.gov.

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